



Urban issues

**Rural to urban  
migration**



Urban issues

**Natural increase**



Urban issues

**Urbanisation**



Urban issues

**Industrialisation**



Urban issues

**Urban greening**



Urban issues

**Internal  
migration**



Urban issues

**International  
migration**



Urban issues

**Inequality**



Urban issues

**Deprivation**



Urban issues

**Waste  
management**



Urban issues

## **Urban sprawl**



Urban issues

## **Rural – Urban Fringe**



Urban issues

## **Commuter settlement**



Urban issues

## **Redevelopment**



Urban issues

## **Brownfield sites**



Urban issues

## **Greenfield sites**



Urban issues

## **Regeneration**



Urban issues

## **Urban sustainability**



Urban issues

## **Energy conservation**



Urban issues

## **Water conservation**



Urban issues

**Waste recycling**



Urban issues

**Creating green space**



Urban issues

**BedZED**



Urban issues

**Urban industrial district**



Urban issues

**Push factors**



Urban issues

**Pull factors**



Urban issues

**Infrastructure**



Urban issues

**Favelas**



Urban issues

**The Favela Bairro Project**



Urban issues

**'self help' scheme**



Urban issues

# Megacity



Urban issues

# Integrated transport systems